# Geo-Enable Search & Rescue in Disasters



June 26<sup>th</sup>, 2019

National Alliance for Public Safety GIS (NAPSG) Foundation napsgfoundation.org | @napsgfoundation



### Today's Objectives

- Learn who to contact in order to gain access to the existing field apps hosted by FEMA Urban Search & Rescue (USAR) and the International Association of Fire Chiefs (IAFC).
- Understand how to use basic field data collection tools (Survey123 configured with the SAR and First Responder Survey template).
- Understand how to quickly analyze and report against live field data for situational awareness.
- Begin to develop your own geospatial game-plan and access additional resources.



### Why Use Geospatial Tools?

Real-time situational awareness & collaboration

"I can see where other search & rescue teams have already searched and what is needed in the field"

Enhanced data collection and reporting capabilities

"I can see where teams are (or have been), and what they observed – share data with agencies"

Improved search strategy & tactics

"I can see what areas have been covered and what remains to be searched"

Geospatial Coordination

"I can reach out to the SAR Geospatial Working Group to find access to the layers I need"



### Agenda

1300 Introduction

1310 What is the SAR and First Responder Toolkit?

1320 Hands-on: SAR and First Responder Survey

1335 Who do I contact for access to Field Data Collection Tools?

- FEMA USAR Lance Gilmore <u>lance.gilmore@fema.dhs.gov</u>
- State and Local SAR Jeff Dulin jdulin@iafc.org
- Deploy your own Jared Doke <u>jdoke@publicsafetygis.org</u>

1350 Geospatial Game-plan for 2019 Hurricane Season & What's Next?



### **About NAPSG Foundation**

#### **Our Vision**

A Nation of emergency responders and leaders equipped with the knowledge and skills in applying technology and data to change the outcome for survivors.

- 501(c)(3) Non-profit organization established in 2005
- +20,000 member network: Public Safety leaders, first responders, and GIS practitioners
- Board of Directors comprised of public safety & emergency management industry leaders



















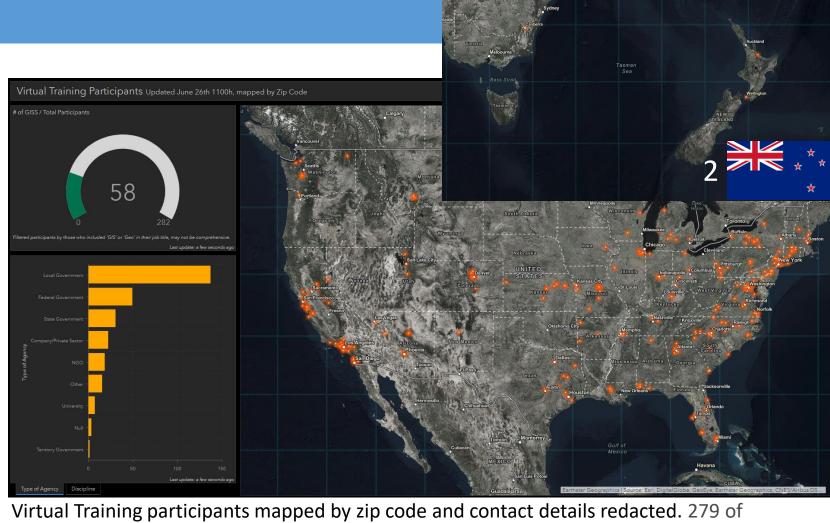






### Local Focus – National Reach

- 20,000+ member network
- 12 primary national & international associations
- All disciplines
- All levels of government
- Private sector



Virtual Training participants mapped by zip code and contact details redacted. 279 of 312 locations were matched.



### From Preparedness through Response and into Recovery

First Responders, Operators, and Decision Makers have access to and know how to use the **right** <u>actionable information</u> at the **right** time









### How Do We Do It

Transferring knowledge and skills

Tech Assistance

Building capacity in using innovative technology



Education & Training

Fostering regional collaboration through implementation



Exercises & Simulations

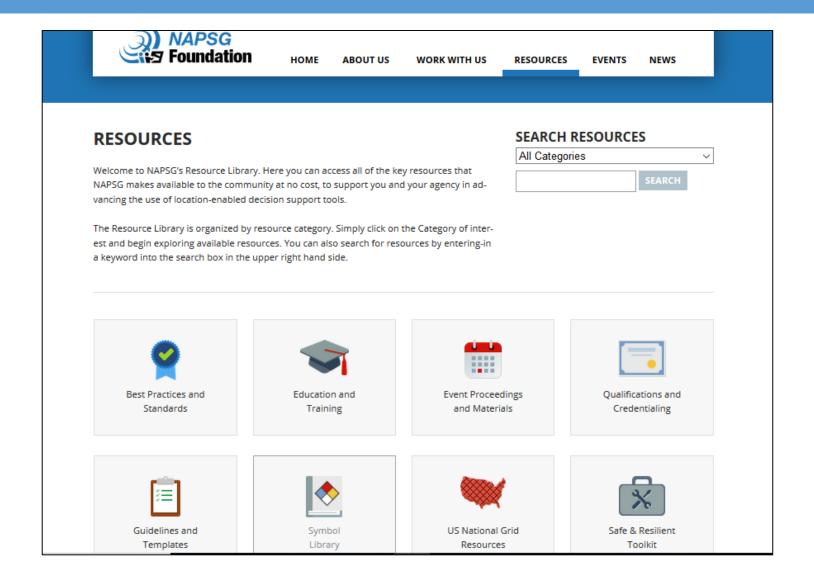
Defining and promulgating consistent best practices



National Guidelines and Standards



### Resource Library





# SAR & First Responders Geospatial Toolkit



### SAR & First Responders Geospatial Toolkit

#### Story Map Website with:

- 1. Resources by capability
- 2. Links to training videos
- 3. Points of contact
  - FEMA Urban Search and Rescue
  - International Association of Fire Chiefs
  - NSARC Geospatial Working Group\*
- 4. Sandbox for testing geospatial tools NOT FOR REAL-WORLD RESPONSE





## Hands-on Exercise



### 1 Open Camera

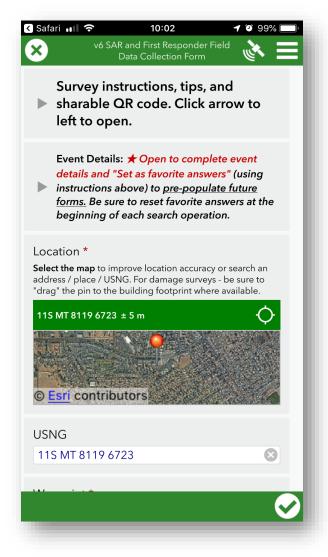
2 \*Point At Code →

# 3 Open in Survey123 (or install the app)

\*some phones require a QR app or to hold down the home button while scanning with camera

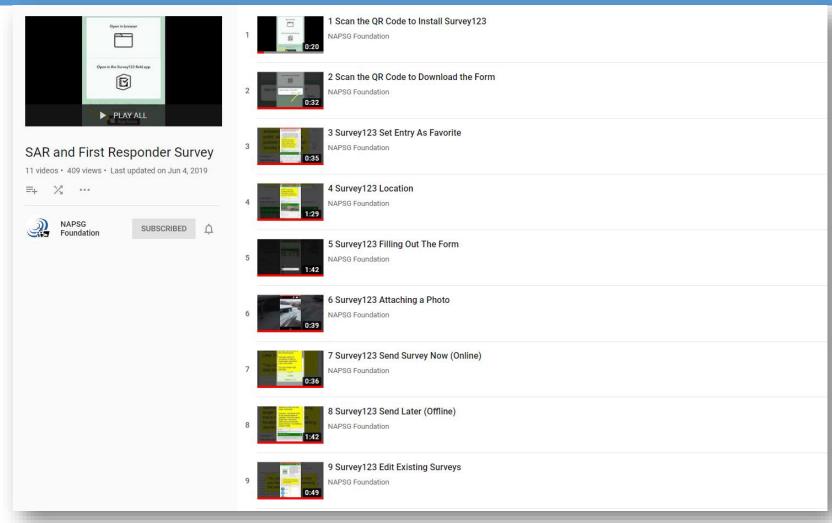


Version 6 - Sandbox c69bf75ac2c34a23be34511f4bb6083c





## Training Playlist





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## FEMA Urban Search and Rescue

Lance Gilmore

Emergency Management Specialist, FEMA Urban Search and Rescue

lance.gilmore@fema.dhs.gov



### FEMA Urban Search and Rescue

- How / when do they mobilize?
- Who are they?
- What do they do?
- How many teams are there?



https://www.responsesystem.org/



### FEMA Urban Search and Rescue

- General Memo 2019-050
- GovDelivery List
- Geospatial Game-plan
  - Who to contact? lance.gilmore@fema.dhs.gov
  - How to access?
    - 1. Read memo,
    - 2. Sign-in with your team username (1 for TIS and 1 for Ops)

U.S. Department of Homeland Security Washington, DC 20472



#### US&R GENERAL MEMORANDUM - 2019-050

May 31, 2019

FOR: National Urban Search & Rescue Response System

Task Force Representatives & Program Managers

FROM: Dean Scott, Chief

Operations Section

Urban Search and Rescue Branch

SUBJECT: US&R General Memorandum 2019-050 – Search Data Collection App Approval

- Survey123

This General Memorandum (GM) is issued to the FEMA National Urban Search & Rescue (US&R) Response System (the System) to make the Survey123 for ArcGIS field app available in support of search data collection.

In 2014 the System established minimum search data collection standards. Since then, data collection proficiency has increased, and new tools and systems have been developed to disseminate that data. The Survey123 for ArcGIS field app is free, can be downloaded from the App Store or Google Play, and a guide for installing Survey123 is attached. The app is supported on iOS, Android, Windows, Mac OS X, and Ubuntu based devices. It works on smartphones, tablets, desktops, and the app takes advantage of the location-tracking capabilities found on mobile devices. Surveys can be collected in both connected or disconnected environments, and surveys that are completed in a disconnected environment can be cached and submitted when a network connection is reestablished.



## State & Local Search and Rescue



Jeff Dulin
Strategic Adviser IAFC & Technology Council Liaison
<a href="mailto:jdulin@iafc.org">jdulin@iafc.org</a>



# International Association of Fire Chiefs

- Who is the IAFC?
- What is "SUSAR"?
- How did you support SAR Teams in 2018?
- What are you doing to support SAR Teams in 2019?
- Who do we contact? <a href="mailto:jdulin@iafc.org">jdulin@iafc.org</a>







### 2018 Disaster Response Support

- In partnership with the IAFC, deployed the suite of SAR decision support and analysis toolkit
  - Hurricane Michael
    - 126 SAR Teams from 11 states
    - 51,532 Field Forms Submitted by 400+ Users
  - Hurricane Florence
    - 60 SAR Teams from 11 States
    - 2,600 Field Forms Submitted by 340+ Users







### State SAR Teams

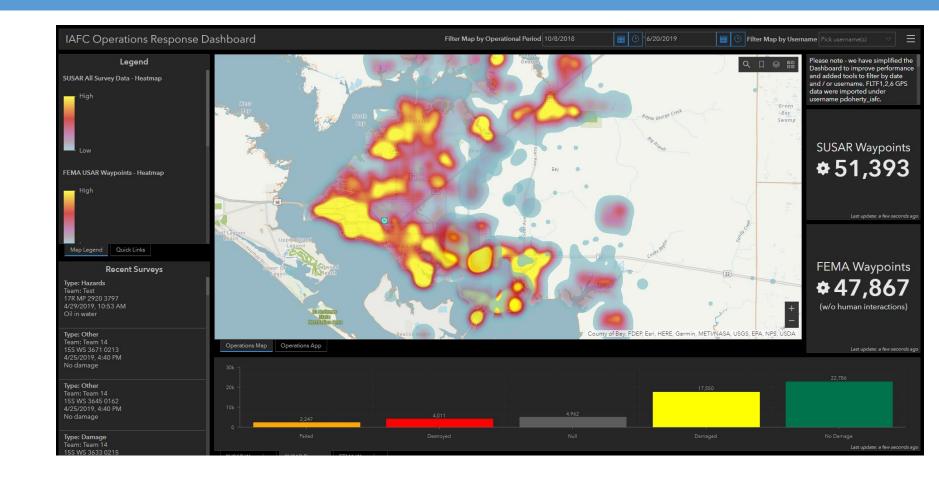
- Scenario 1 you don't know what ArcGIS Online is or your GIS staff don't have usernames or time to support you? You can purchase ArcGIS Online usernames from IAFC work within the IAFC ArcGIS Online organization.
- Scenario 2 you have ArcGIS Online usernames, but you want to be interoperable with other teams for a common operational picture for large disasters (e.g. earthquakes, hurricane). IAFC can invite your existing usernames into an ArcGIS Online Group for you to access their SAR Survey and general Dashboard.

In both cases, you can use the Survey for training and missions on demand. Your GIS Staff can access the data to bring into their own maps and apps.



### 2019 Participating Agencies

What States are planning on using this approach in 2019?





# Deployment Tips & Considerations



Jared Doke
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MO-TF1 Tech Info Specialist
jdoke@publicsafetygis.org



### SAR and First Responder Deployment Kit

- Why would you want to deploy the kit yourself?
  - GIS Training
  - Local incidents
  - Required to use an alternative platform, but want to stay consistent with data model
- We still recommend coordination with the SAR Geospatial Working Group
- NOT ideal for large scale incidents with collaborating agencies → See FEMA and IAFC above for hosting options



### Devices

- Operating System: Works across all operating systems
- Size: Tablet vs. Mobile Phone
- Battery Life
- Ruggedize
- Screen brightness
- Connectivity
  - Apps work offline but...
  - Turn on airplane mode when cell connection is weak
  - Must send points from Outbox (see video)



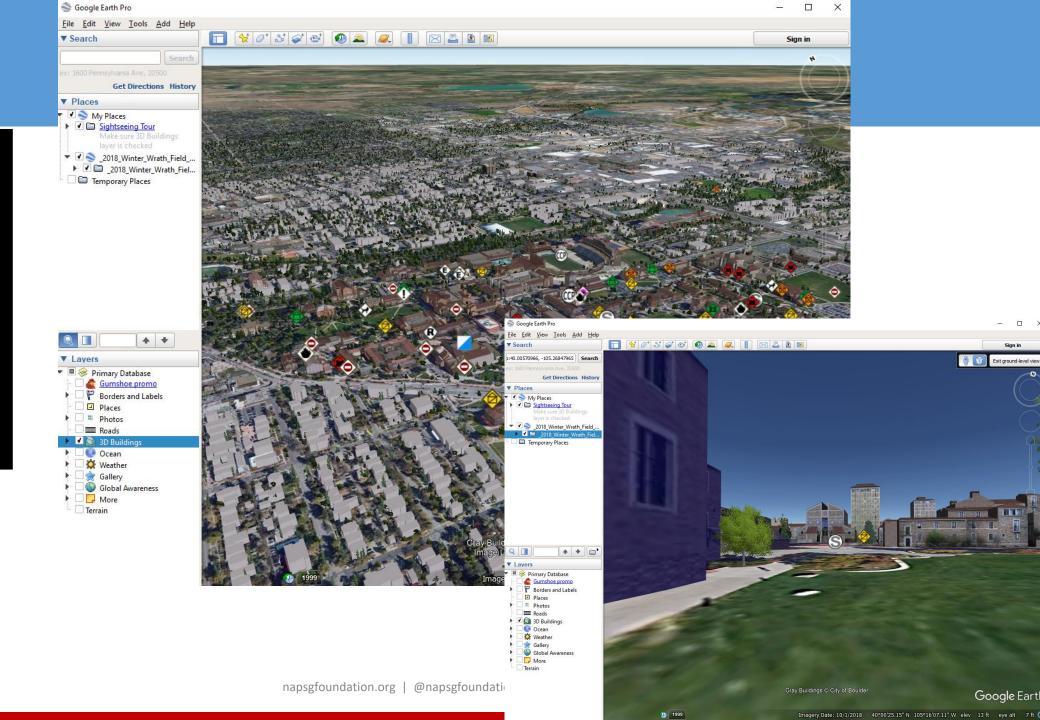
### Interoperability

- Works with other ArcGIS Field Apps and web mapping applications
  - Collector for ArcGIS (Allows for editing, easier offline deployment, requires some training to use)
  - Explorer for ArcGIS (Allows for simple viewing, easier to train, requires help for offline deployment)
  - QuickCapture for ArcGIS (\*testing\*)
  - Tracker for ArcGIS (\*testing\*)
- Preliminary Damage Assessment
- Community Lifelines
- Integrate via REST (dynamically) with other platforms
- Import Compatible with IronSights
  - Similar schema
  - GPS → Append to feature layer
  - Labor intensive, but possible



Export via .csv, .xls, .shp, .gdb and EVEN KML!

\* Not a dynamic / live connection





### **Quick Poll**





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1350 Geospatial Game-plan for 2019 Hurricane Season & What's Next?



# Geospatial Game-plan for 2019 & What's Next?



### 2018 Joint SAR Activity Map



Daily Ops Briefing

2 SAR Field Data - Coverage

What is it? A heatmap of all available SAR Field Data Collection to date. This contains layers from FEMA, State and Local SAR (IAFC), and Volunteers. This is meant to be *strategic level* information and does not contain personally identifiable information. To see detailed information - click on the links below!!!

Who is it for? First Responders

How can it be used? To understand where teams are actively collecting field data. More detailed information is available via the links below.

#### Access Full Viewers

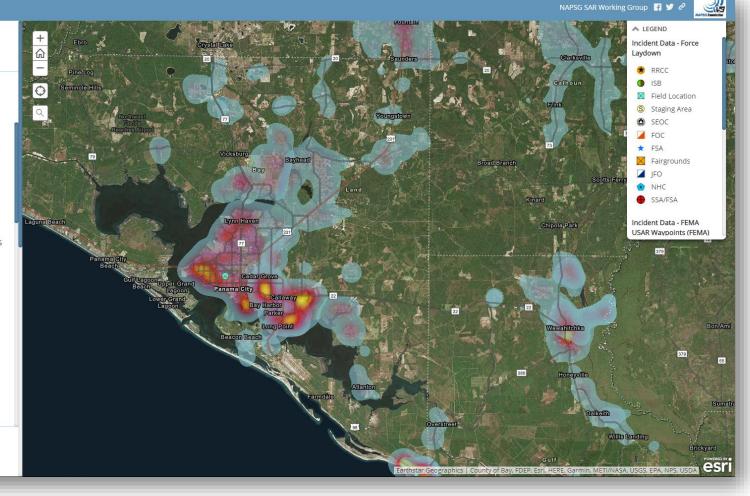
Joint SAR Activity Map - a Story Map that allows you to flip through tabs of each of the SAR heat maps.

<u>Life Safety Reports</u> - a map of Life Safety Report / addresses (manually geocoded, not spatially explicit) from this website:

https://fdoh.readyop.com/fs/4cav/bcda

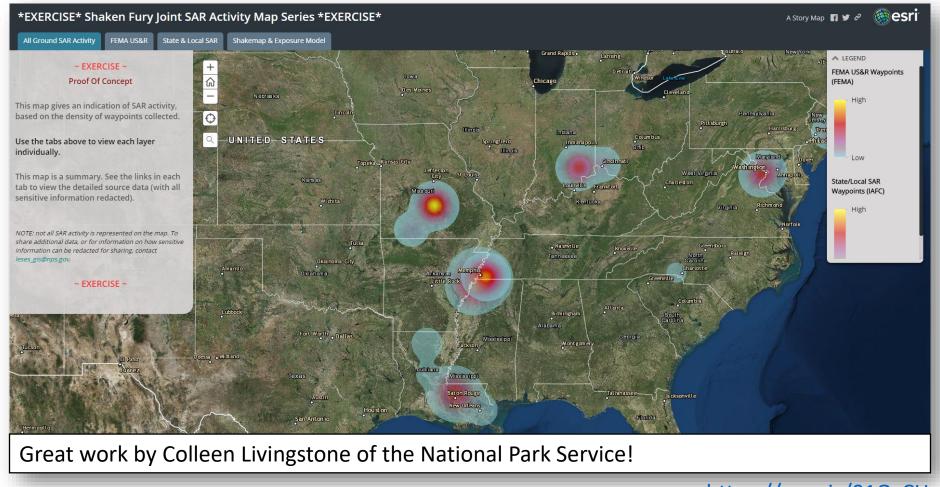
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3 SAR Field Data - Damage Only





### 2019 Shaken Fury Proof of Concept (NPS / DOI)





https://arcg.is/010zCH

### 2019 Geospatial Coordination Calls

- Hosted by the \*SAR Geospatial Working Group
- Monthly calls for updates
- Daily call during Hurricane deployment
  - FEMA US&R
  - NPS/DOI
  - USCG
  - SUSAR
  - Supporting NGOs (e.g., NAPSG, IAFC, Humanity Road, etc.)
  - Emergency Management Agencies

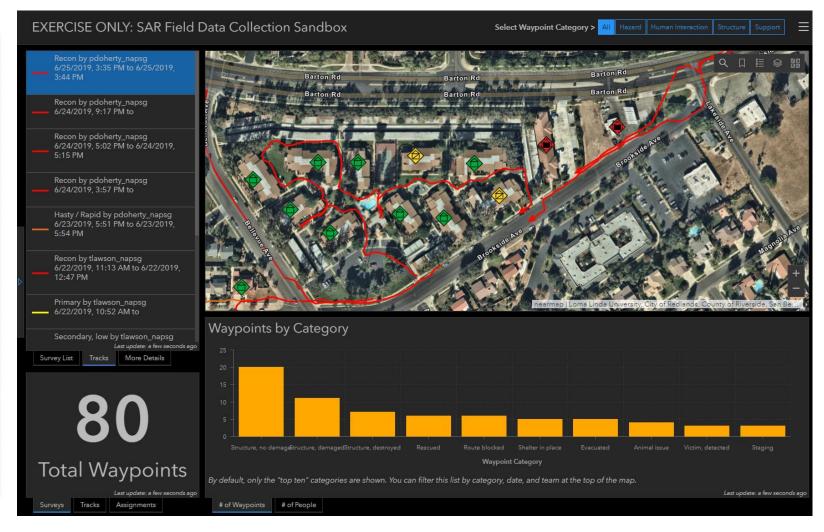
\*Under consideration for affiliation with the NSARC



### R&D: QuickCapture vs. Tracker for ArcGIS

Auto-send or manual







Tap to start /

tap to stop

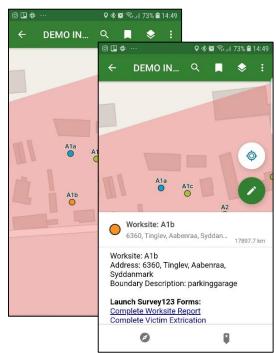
recording tracks

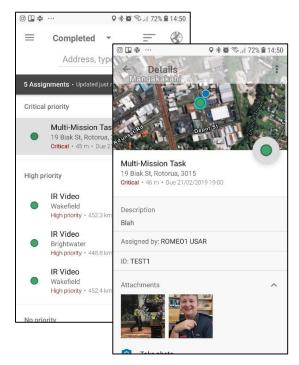
### R&D: NZUSAR / INSARAG Workflow



### **Collection systems**







#### **Key Learnings**

- Use integrated data where ever possible. Only collect data once
- 2. Prepopulate as much as possible
- 3. Use of Explorer and Workforce to assign and task teams
- 4. Links to Survey123 from Explorer and Workforce
- 5. Clever system, easy UI
- 6. Tested on wide range of field users
- 7. Possible to integrate data from other systems, but requires effort.

Survey 123 Explorer Workforce











### R&D: Integration with UAS



### Pigeon Fire – Nelson (NZL)



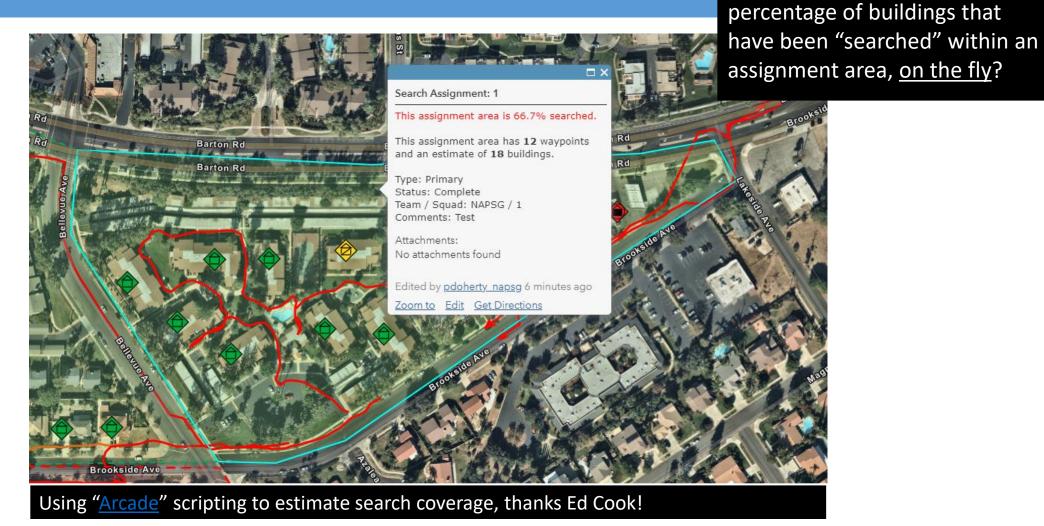
#### **Key Learnings**

- 1. RPAS (Drone) tasking and outputs
- Display key outputs for IMT
- B. BAU operations
- 4. RPAS Tasking and logging
- 5. Rapid Damage Assessment (RDA)
- 6. Using Survey 123 and Explorer
- 7. Integrated with C2 and IMT systems
- 8. Outputs to Firefighters on the ground and to Command Elements





### R&D: Estimate of Coverage





Can we calculate the

### R&D: Android Team Awareness Kit (ATAK)

- Wide Area Search Plugin (WASP)
- Command & Control Platform
- Currently only Android & Windows
- Not clear how it would be supported and integrated with existing systems
- More work to do!





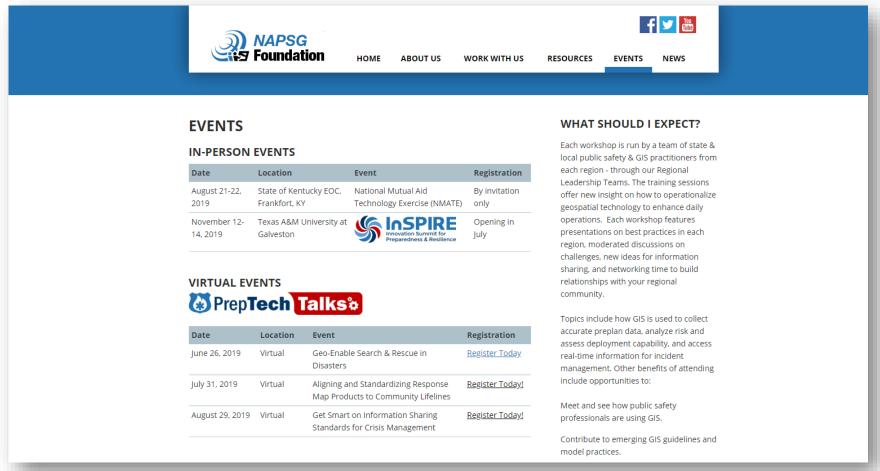
### What's Next?

- NSARC Geospatial Working Group
- Training Opportunities with TEEX?
- INSARAG exchange?
- InSPIRE November 12<sup>th</sup> 14<sup>th</sup> Galveston, Texas
- 2019 SUSAR Conference November 19<sup>th</sup> – 21<sup>st</sup> – Wichita, KS





### What's Next?



https://www.napsgfoundation.org/events/



### Interested in Geospatial Coordination for SAR?

Scan the QR code to open the survey on your device. <u>Click to download</u>



https://arcg.is/1m88Tj





### Thank you!

Paul Doherty <a href="mailto:pdoherty@publicsafetygis.org">pdoherty@publicsafetygis.org</a>

Jared Doke

jdoke@publicsafetygis.org

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